

long

goes a long way from end to end



short

not very long



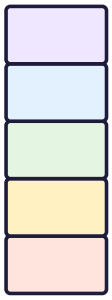
longer

more long than the other one



shorter

less long than the other one



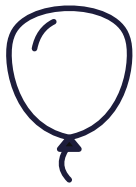
tall

goes a long way up



heavy

hard to lift



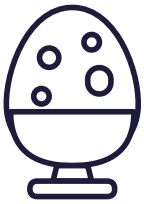
light

easy to lift



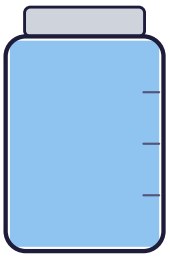
heavier

pulls its side of the balance down



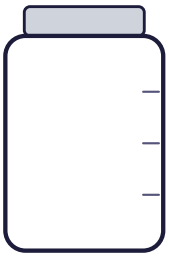
lighter

its side of the balance goes up



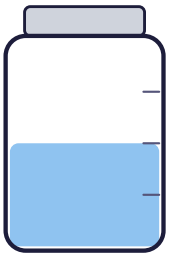
full

cannot hold any more



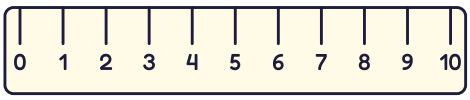
empty

has nothing in it



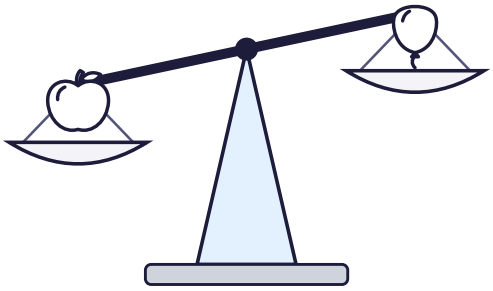
half full

filled half way up



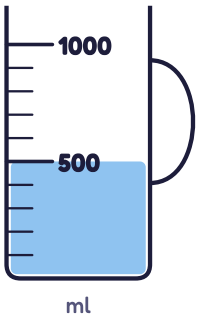
ruler

a tool to measure length



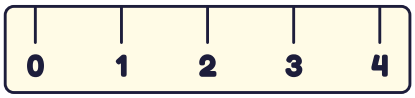
balance

a tool to compare mass



measuring jug

shows how much it holds



centimetre

a small unit of length: 100 make a metre



kilogram

1,000 grams: a bag of flour



litre

1,000 millilitres: a big carton of milk