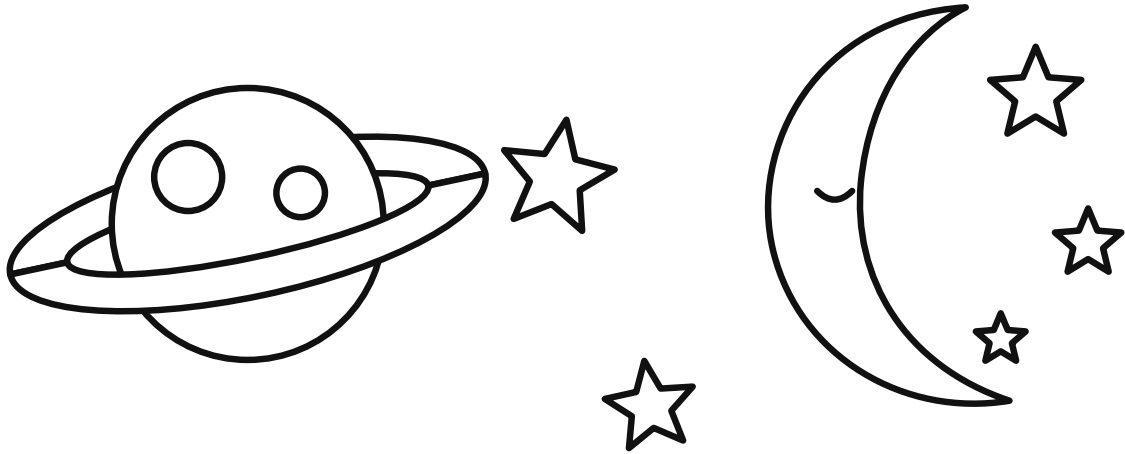




Gurbaaz

