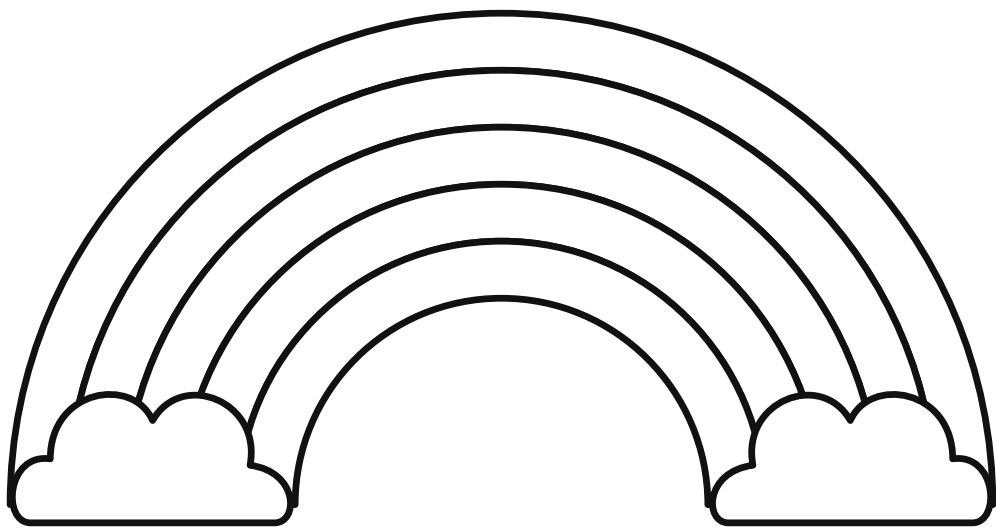




Gurnaaz

