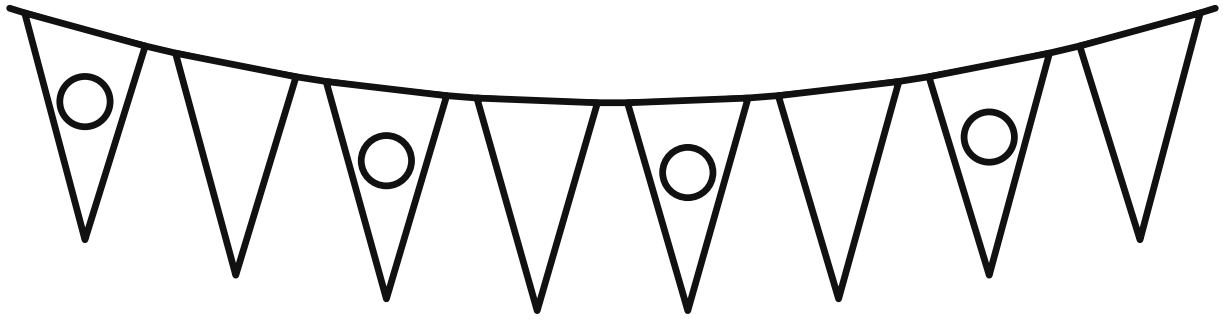




Gurniwaaz

