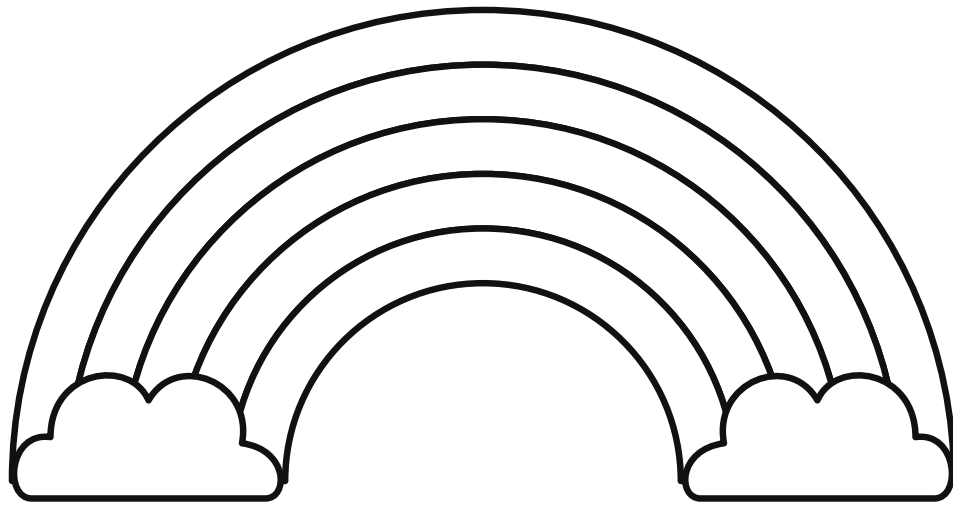




Jaiiveer

