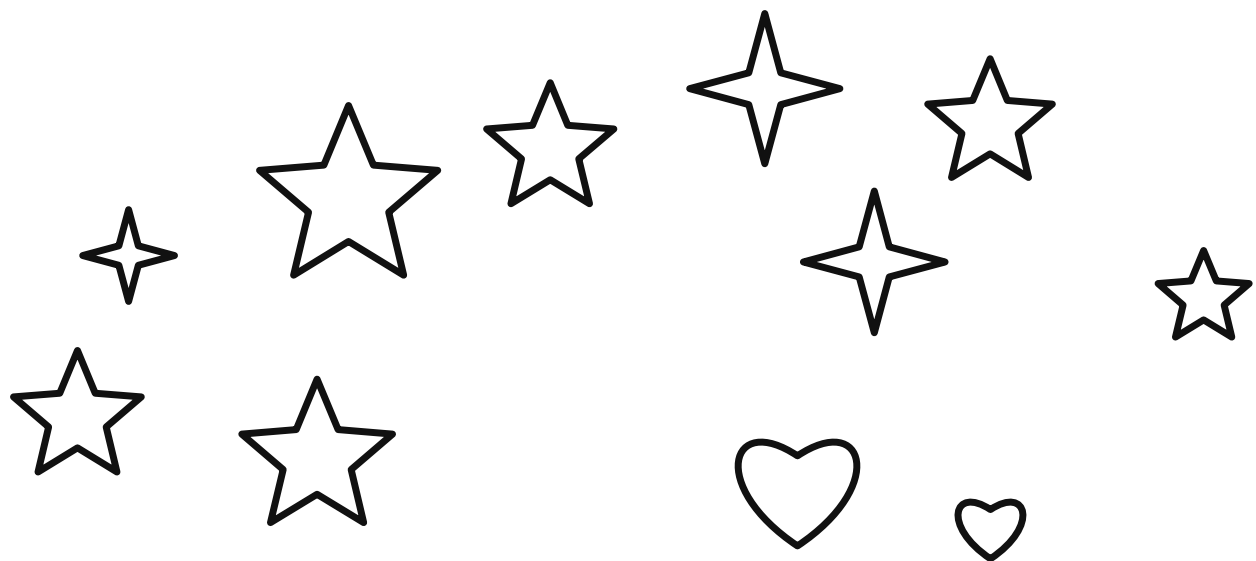




Jordyn

