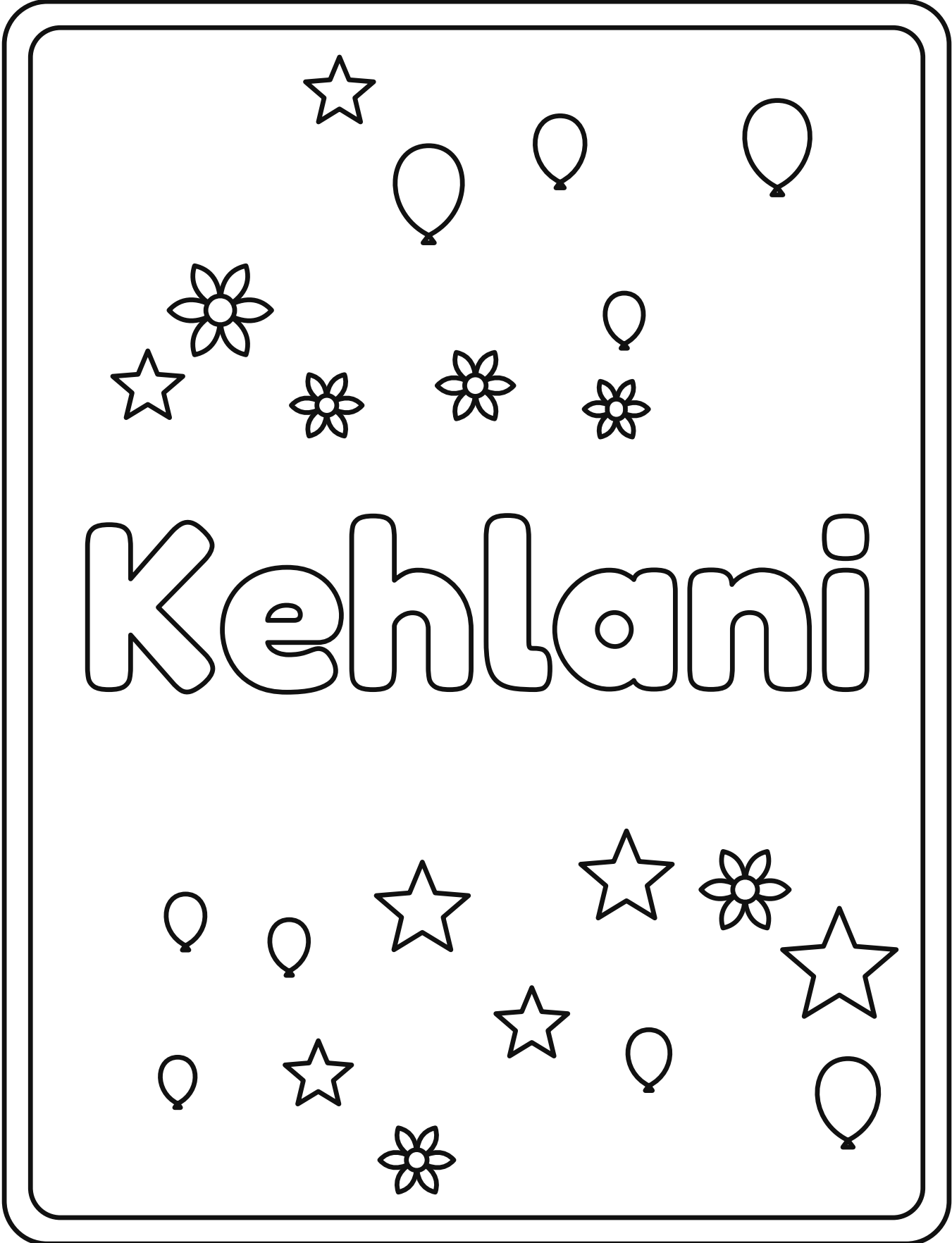




Kehlani