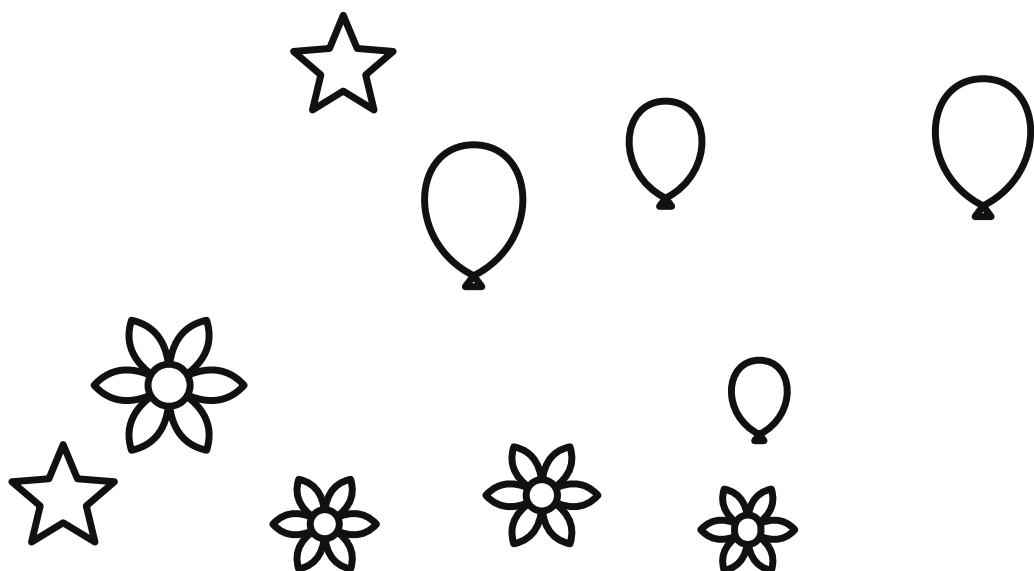




Kehlani

