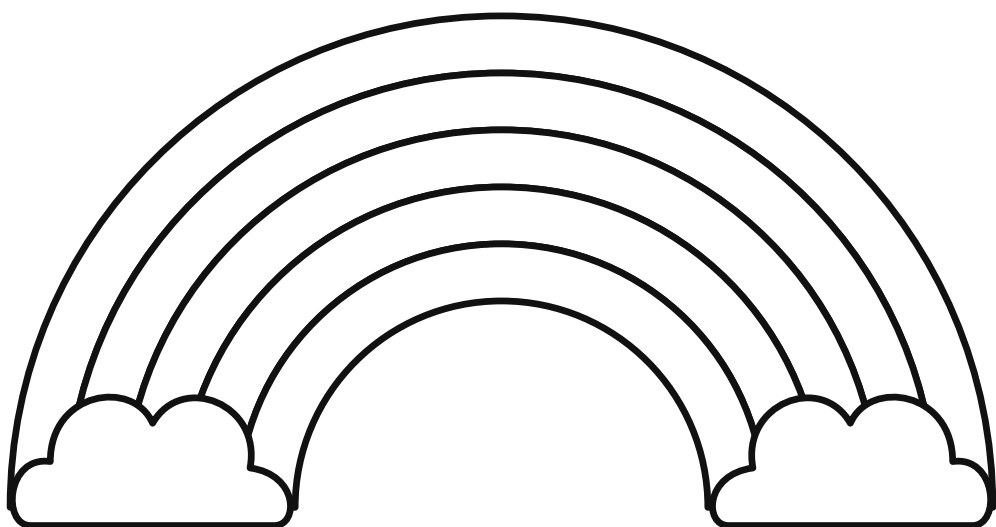




Khloe

