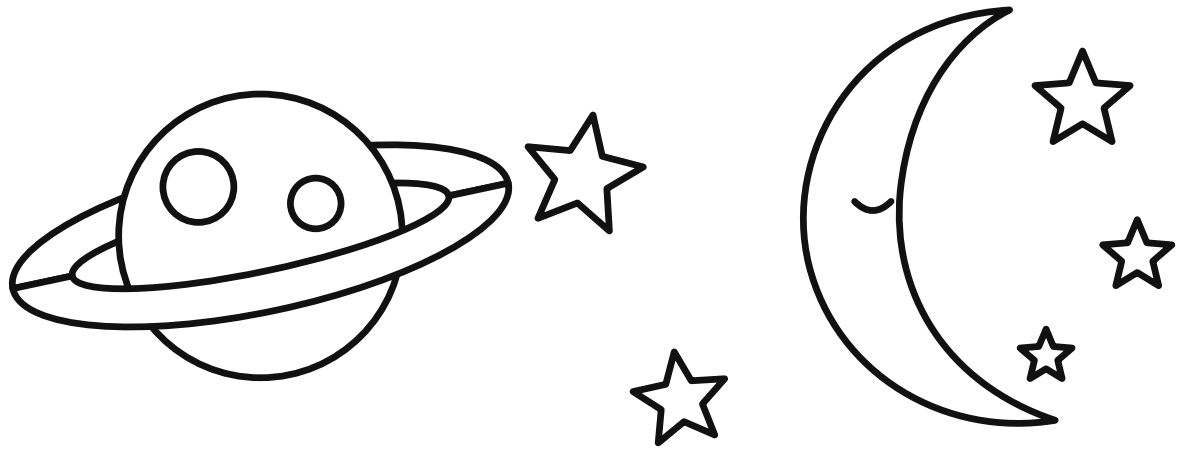




Seerat

